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ADDITIONAL REPORT
OF THE
JOINT COMMITTEE ON REDUCTION
OF NONESSENTIAL FEDERAL EXPENDITURES
CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES
PURSUANT TO
SECTION 601 OF THE REVENUE ACT OF 1941
ON
FEDERAL PERSONNEL
APRIL-MAY 1948



Printed for the use of the Joint Committee on Reduction of
Nonessential Federal Expenditures

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CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES
JOINT COMMITTEE ON REDUCTION OF NONESSENTIAL FEDERAL EXPENDITURES
CREATED PURSUANT TO SECTION 601 OF THE REVENUE ACT OF 1941
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JAMES E. WEBB, *Director of the Bureau of the Budget*

II

FEDERAL PERSONNEL IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH MAY 1948, AND COMPARISON WITH APRIL 1948

(The following report is compiled from signed official personnel reports by the various agencies and departments of the Federal Government. Table I of the report shows personnel employed inside continental United States, by agency. Table II shows personnel employed outside continental United States, by agency. Table III shows total personnel employed inside and outside continental United States, by agency. Table IV gives by agency the industrial workers employed by the Federal Government. For purposes of comparison, figures for the previous month are shown in adjoining columns.)

According to monthly personnel reports submitted to the Joint Committee on Reduction of Nonessential Federal Expenditures the total Federal personnel for the month of May increased 15,865 from the April total of 2,050,420 to the May total of 2,066,285. (See table III.)

Exclusive of the National Military Establishment there was an increase of 7,421 from the April total of 1,196,809 to the May total of 1,204,230.

Total employment for the National Military Establishment showed an increase of 8,444 from the April total of 853,611 to the May figure of 862,055.

The Office of the Secretary of Defense increased 48 from the April figure of 827 to the May figure of 875.

The Department of the Army reported an increase of 4,423 from the April figure of 394,550 to the May figure of 398,973. Inside continental United States the Army increased its civilian personnel 5,132; outside continental United States it decreased 709.

The Department of the Air Force increased civilian employment 1,547 from the April figure of 117,305 to the May figure of 118,852. Department of the Air Force figures cover civilian personnel inside United States only; Department of the Army reports Air Force civilian personnel outside continental United States.

The Department of the Navy reported an increase of 2,426 civilian employees, from the April figure of 340,929 to the May figure of 343,355.

INSIDE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

Federal personnel within the United States increased 16,100 from the April total of 1,820,294 to the May total of 1,836,394. (See table I.)

Excluding the National Military Establishment, personnel inside continental United States increased 7,187 from the April total of 1,141,290 to the May total of 1,148,477.

Total civilian employment within the United States for the National Military Establishment for May was 687,917, an increase of 8,913 over the April total of 679,004.

The Office of the Secretary of Defense increased 48 from the April figure of 827 to the May figure of 875.

Department of the Army civilian personnel within the United States increased 5,132 from the April figure of 263,770 to the May figure of 268,902.

Department of the Air Force within continental United States increased 1,547 from the April figure of 117,305 to the May figure of 118,852.

The Navy Department within the United States increased its civilian employment 2,186 from the April figure of 297,102 to the May figure of 299,288.

OUTSIDE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

Outside continental United States, Federal personnel decreased 235 from the April total of 230,126 to the May total of 229,891.

An increase of 234 was reported in the overseas civilian employment of the departments and agencies other than the National Military Establishment, from the April total of 55,519 to the May total of 55,753.

Total overseas civilian employment for the National Military Establishment decreased 469 from the April total of 174,607 to the May total of 174,138.

The Department of the Army reported a decrease of 709 civilian employees overseas, from the April figure of 130,780 to the May figure of 130,071.

The Department of the Navy increased its overseas civilian employment 240 from the April figure of 43,827 to the May figure of 44,067.

INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT

Total industrial employment during the month of May increased 6,653 from the April total of 564,442 to the May total of 571,095. (See table IV.)

The departments and agencies, exclusive of the National Military Establishment, increased their industrial employment by 970 from the April figure of 21,795 to the May figure of 22,765.

The National Military Establishment increased its total industrial employment 5,683 from the April total of 542,647 to the May figure of 548,330.

The Department of the Army increased its industrial employment 3,111 during the month of May from the April total of 235,483 to the May figure of 238,594. Of this net increase 3,851 was within continental United States, while outside continental United States industrial employment of the Army Department decreased 740.

The Department of the Air Force industrial personnel inside United States increased 563 from the April figure of 69,226 to the May figure of 69,789.

The Department of the Navy increased its industrial employment 2,009 from the April figure of 237,938 to the May figure of 239,949.

The term "industrial employees" as used by the committee refers to unskilled, semiskilled, skilled, and supervisory employees paid by

the Federal Government who are working on construction projects such as airfields and roads, and in shipyards and arsenals. It does not include maintenance and custodial employees.

TABLE I.—Federal personnel inside continental United States employed by executive agencies during May 1948, and comparison with April 1948

Department or agency	April	May	Increase	Decrease
Executive departments (except National Military Establishment):				
Agriculture.....	73,656	77,399	3,743	
Commerce.....	37,346	37,467	121	
Interior.....	44,568	46,323	1,755	
Justice.....	25,836	25,837	1	
Labor.....	4,496	4,450		46
Post Office.....	486,474	488,985	2,511	
State.....	7,572	7,576	4	
Treasury.....	89,477	89,002		475
Executive Office of the President:				
White House Office.....	222	221		1
Bureau of the Budget.....	612	593		19
Executive Mansion and Grounds.....	91	96	5	
National Security Council ¹	18	19	1	
National Security Resources Board.....	150	176	26	
Council of Economic Advisers.....	44	45	1	
Office of Government Reports.....	18	17		1
Emergency war agencies:				
Office of Defense Transportation.....	47	50	3	
Postwar agencies:				
Economic Cooperation Administration.....	113	273	160	
Office of the Housing Expediter.....	4,529	4,565	36	
Philippine Alien Property Administration.....	2	2		
Philippine War Damage Commission.....	6	10	4	
War Assets Administration.....	23,743	22,266		1,477
Independent agencies:				
American Battle Monuments Commission.....	3	3		
Atomic Energy Commission.....	4,987	5,028	41	
Civil Aeronautics Board.....	579	602	23	
Civil Service Commission.....	4,091	4,120	29	
Export-Import Bank of Washington.....	116	121	5	
Federal Communications Commission.....	1,324	1,323	4	
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.....	1,119	1,111		8
Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service.....	369	373	9	
Federal Power Commission.....	803	792		11
Federal Security Agency ²	33,333	33,292		41
Federal Trade Commission.....	557	554		3
Federal Works Agency.....	21,904	21,981	77	
General Accounting Office.....	9,262	9,232		30
Government Printing Office.....	7,223	7,114		109
Housing and Home Finance Agency.....	11,681	11,714	33	
Indian Claims Commission.....	11	11		
Interstate Commerce Commission.....	2,250	2,292	42	
Maritime Commission.....	7,170	7,332	162	
National Advisory Commission for Aeronautics.....	6,204	6,169		35
National Archives.....	344	344		
National Capital Housing Authority.....	288	286		2
National Capital Park and Planning Commission.....	23	21		2
National Gallery of Art.....	319	317		2
National Labor Relations Board.....	1,602	1,780	178	
National Mediation Board.....	115	111		4
Office of Selective Service Records.....	704	721	17	

¹ Exclusive of personnel of the Central Intelligence Agency.

² Includes 1,197 employees of Howard University and 102 employees of Columbia Institution for the Deaf.

TABLE I.—Federal personnel inside continental United States employed by executive agencies during May 1948, and comparison with April 1948—Continued

Department or agency	April	May	Increase	Decrease
Independent agencies—Continued				
Panama Canal.....	834	835	1	-----
Railroad Retirement Board.....	2,755	2,650	-----	99
Reconstruction Finance Corporation.....	5,615	5,550	-----	65
Securities and Exchange Commission.....	1,111	1,111	-----	-----
Smithsonian Institution.....	503	507	4	-----
Tariff Commission.....	221	218	-----	3
Tax Court of the United States.....	126	126	-----	-----
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	14,697	15,054	357	-----
Veterans' Administration.....	200,327	200,594	267	-----
Total, excluding National Military Establishment.....	1,141,290	1,148,477	9,620	2,433
Net increase, excluding National Military Establishment.....			7,187	
National Military Establishment:				
Office of the Secretary of Defense.....	827	875	48	-----
Department of the Army.....	263,770	268,902	5,132	-----
Department of the Air Force.....	117,305	118,852	547	-----
Department of the Navy.....	297,102	299,268	2,186	-----
Total, including National Military Establishment.....	1,820,294	1,836,394	18,533	2,433
Net increase, including National Military Establishment.....			18,100	

TABLE II.—Federal personnel outside continental United States employed by executive agencies during May 1948, and comparison with April 1948

Department or agency	April	May	Increase	Decrease
Executive departments (except National Military Establishment):				
Agriculture.....	1,695	1,836	141	-----
Commerce.....	2,800	2,903	103	-----
Interior.....	5,208	5,367	159	-----
Justice.....	434	435	1	-----
Labor.....	82	82	-----	-----
Post Office.....	1,685	1,611	-----	26
State.....	14,304	14,314	10	-----
Treasury.....	640	642	2	-----
Postwar agencies:				
Office of the Housing Expediter.....	25	26	1	-----
Philippine Alien Property Administration.....	157	132	-----	25
Philippine War Damage Commission.....	778	820	42	-----
War Assets Administration.....	420	397	-----	23
Independent agencies:				
American Battle Monuments Commission.....	111	114	3	-----
Atomic Energy Commission.....	3	3	-----	-----
Civil Aeronautics Board.....	19	20	1	-----
Civil Service Commission.....	5	5	-----	-----
Export-Import Bank of Washington.....	2	2	-----	-----
Federal Communications Commission.....	37	38	1	-----
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.....	3	3	-----	-----
Federal Security Agency.....	1,327	1,341	14	-----
Federal Works Agency.....	398	428	30	-----
Housing and Home Finance Agency.....	42	39	-----	3
Maritime Commission.....	91	92	1	-----
National Labor Relations Board.....	8	8	-----	-----

TABLE II.—Federal personnel outside continental United States employed by executive agencies during May 1948, and comparison with April 1948—Continued

Department or agency	April	May	Increase	Decrease
Independent agencies—Continued				
Office of Selective Service Records.....	16	16		
Panama Canal.....	23,721	23,467		254
Reconstruction Finance Corporation.....	19	17		2
Smithsonian Institution.....	6	6		
Veterans' Administration.....	1,583	1,589	6	
Total, excluding National Military Establishment.....	55,519	55,753	541	307
Not increase, excluding National Military Establishment.....			234	
National Military Establishment:				
Department of the Army.....	130,780	130,071		709
Department of the Navy.....	43,827	44,067	240	
Total, including National Military Establishment.....	230,126	229,891	781	1,016
Net decrease, including National Military Establishment.....			235	

TABLE III.—Consolidated table of Federal personnel inside and outside continental United States employed by the executive agencies during May 1948, and comparison with April 1948

Department or agency	April	May	Increase	Decrease
Executive departments (except National Military Establishment):				
Agriculture.....	75,351	79,235	3,884	
Commerce.....	40,146	40,370	224	
Interior.....	49,776	51,600	1,814	
Justice.....	26,270	26,272	2	
Labor.....	4,578	4,532		46
Post Office.....	488,059	490,596	2,537	
State.....	21,876	21,890	14	
Treasury.....	90,117	89,644		473
Executive Office of the President:				
White House Office.....	222	221		1
Bureau of the Budget.....	612	593		19
Executive Mansion and Grounds.....	91	96	5	
National Security Council ¹	18	19	1	
National Security Resources Board.....	150	176	26	
Council of Economic Advisers.....	44	45	1	
Office of Government Reports.....	18	17		1
Emergency war agencies:				
Office of Defense Transportation.....	47	50	3	
Postwar agencies:				
Economic Cooperation Administration.....	113	273	160	
Office of the Housing Expediter.....	4,554	4,591	37	
Philippine Alien Property Administration.....	159	134		25
Philippine War Damage Commission.....	784	830	46	
War Assets Administration.....	24,163	22,663		1,500
Independent agencies:				
American Battle Monuments Commission.....	114	117	3	
Atomic Energy Commission.....	4,990	5,031	41	
Civil Aeronautics Board.....	598	622	24	
Civil Service Commission.....	4,096	4,125	29	
Export-Import Bank of Washington.....	118	123	5	
Federal Communications Commission.....	1,361	1,366	5	

¹ Exclusive of personnel of the Central Intelligence Agency.

FEDERAL PERSONNEL, APRIL-MAY 1948

TABLE III.—Consolidated table of Federal personnel inside and outside continental United States employed by the executive agencies during May 1948, and comparison with April 1948

Department or agency	April	May	Increase	Decrease
Independent agencies—Continued				
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.....	1,122	1,114	.....	8
Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service.....	389	378	9	.....
Federal Power Commission.....	803	792	.....	11
Federal Security Agency ²	34,660	34,633	.....	27
Federal Trade Commission.....	557	554	.....	3
Federal Works Agency.....	22,302	22,409	107	.....
General Accounting Office.....	9,282	9,232	.....	30
Government Printing Office.....	7,223	7,114	.....	109
Housing and Home Finance Agency.....	11,723	11,753	30	.....
Indian Claims Commission.....	11	11	.....	.....
Interstate Commerce Commission.....	2,280	2,292	42	.....
Maritime Commission.....	7,281	7,424	163	.....
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics.....	6,204	6,109	.....	35
National Archives.....	344	344	.....	.....
National Capital Housing Authority.....	288	286	.....	2
National Capital Park and Planning Commission.....	23	21	.....	2
National Gallery of Art.....	319	317	.....	2
National Labor Relations Board.....	1,610	1,788	178	.....
National Mediation Board.....	115	111	.....	4
Office of Selective Service Records.....	720	737	17	.....
Panama Canal.....	24,255	24,002	.....	253
Railroad Retirement Board.....	2,755	2,656	.....	99
Reconstruction Finance Corporation.....	5,634	5,567	.....	67
Securities and Exchange Commission.....	1,111	1,111	.....	.....
Smithsonian Institution.....	509	513	4	.....
Tariff Commission.....	221	218	.....	3
Tax Court of the United States.....	126	126	.....	.....
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	14,697	15,054	357	.....
Veterans' Administration.....	201,910	202,183	273	.....
Total, excluding National Military Establishment.....	1,196,809	1,204,230	10,141	2,720
Net increase, excluding National Military Establishment.....	.....	.....	7,421	.....
National Military Establishment:				
Office of the Secretary of Defense.....	827	875	48	.....
Department of the Army:				
Inside continental United States.....	263,770	268,902	5,132	.....
Outside continental United States.....	130,780	130,071	.....	709
Department of the Air Force.....	117,305	118,852	1,547	.....
Department of the Navy.....	340,929	343,355	2,426	.....
Total, including National Military Establishment.....	2,050,420	2,066,285	19,294	3,429
Net increase, including National Military Establishment.....	.....	.....	15,805	.....

² Includes 1,197 employees of Howard University and 102 employees of Columbia Institution for the Deaf.

TABLE IV.—Industrial employees of the Federal Government inside and outside continental United States employed by executive agencies during May 1948, and comparison with April 1948

Department or agency	April	May	Increase	Decrease
Executive departments (except National Military Establishment):				
Commerce.....	1, 448	1, 565	117	
Interior.....	5, 968	6, 628	660	
State.....	365	374	9	
Treasury.....	3, 689	3, 654		35
Independent agencies:				
Atomic Energy Commission.....	236	226		10
Housing and Home Finance Agency.....	2	2		
Panama Canal.....	2, 083	2, 053		30
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	8, 004	8, 263	259	
Total, excluding National Military Establishment.....	21, 795	22, 765	1, 045	75
Net increase, excluding National Military Establishment.....			970	
National Military Establishment:				
Department of the Army:				
Inside continental United States.....	136, 768	140, 619	3, 851	
Outside continental United States.....	98, 715	97, 975		740
Department of the Air Force.....	69, 226	69, 789	563	
Department of the Navy.....	237, 938	239, 947	2, 009	
Total, including National Military Establishment.....	564, 442	571, 095	7, 468	815
Net increase, including National Military Establishment.....			6, 653	

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